



ILLINOIS YOUTH SURVEY

2022 County Report

County Name: White

I ILLINOIS
CPRD | Center for Prevention
Research & Development
SCHOOL OF SOCIAL WORK



Data collected Spring 2022

Introduction

Based on the administration of the Illinois Youth Survey (2022), this report provides county-level data on a variety of health and social indicators including drug use, bullying, school climate, and much more. The data has been organized into topical sections as noted in the table of contents. In some cases, only a portion of schools in a county participate in the Illinois Youth Survey (IYS). County reports will only be generated when there are two or more eligible public schools from two or more districts participating at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level. Eligible public schools are regular public schools, not specialized, that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level, and thus are part of the pool of schools from which the statewide sample is drawn. There will be NO DATA presented in this report for any grade level with data from only one district. This is to protect the confidentiality of district-level results.

There has been a change in the way that ISBE reports school enrollment data that affects the data we are able to provide in this report. We do not have enrollment data for non-participating schools in the county and thus cannot provide an estimate of overall county enrollment. The list of schools that contributed to the data in this report can be found following the table of contents.

In the table below, the number of eligible public schools (schools that contain at least 10 students at the 8th, 10th or 12th grade level) is compared with the actual number of IYS participating public schools in the county.

Public School Building IYS Participation by School Level

| Middle Schools (8th grade) | | High Schools (10th and/or 12th grades) | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| N Schools Participating | N Schools Eligible | N Schools Participating | N Schools Eligible |
| 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 |

The data presented in this report includes both public and private schools that participated in this county. If schools that serve youth in specialized settings like charter schools, alternative schools, etc. participated in the IYS, those students are also represented in the survey results in this report.

The IYS 8th grade form does not include all questions asked on the IYS high school form. For that reason, responses to some questions do not appear in the tables for some grade levels. If you would like to determine what section includes responses to a specific survey item or verify if a question was asked at a specific grade level, please refer to the Site Report Appendix on the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/results>.

When looking at percentages, keep in mind that 0% is a rounded number and may not mean "0" people affected.

Tables can be helpful when you are looking for a summary of responses for particular survey questions, for example, the percentage of 8th grade youth who report using prescription pain killers to get high. Some tables may contain a mean score (an average of all the responses), a median score (the middle point of all responses given) or an "N" (number of students who responded to that question). Tables can also be useful when you need specific data to support a grant or report. If you see an "**N/A**" (**Not Applicable**) noted in a table, this indicates that the question was **not asked at that grade level**. If you see an "**N/R**" (**Not Reported**) noted in a table, this indicates, unless otherwise specified, that at least 90% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report. For tables that are "among users" only grade levels with "at least one user" will display; grade levels with "0" users will not show.

Summary charts were provided in previous years to help you compare your results to a random sample of students across the state of Illinois. Due to the COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent school closures, an IYS state sample is not available for 2020 and there are no summary charts included in this report. State level results from the 2022 IYS will be available in late fall, so you will be able to compare these results to the state estimate at that time. Until then, you can compare these results to a county with similar characteristics, or to the 2020 report for suburban Chicago counties, other urban/suburban counties, or rural counties (Chicago is not available). All of these reports are available on the IYS website. Summary charts will return in the next IYS administration year.

We are confident that you will find this report to be a valuable resource for planning, grant writing, program development and reporting. If you have any questions about this report, please call 888-333-5612 and ask for an IYS Coordinator or visit the IYS website at <http://iys.cprd.illinois.edu/>.

Table of Contents

Data Tables

| | |
|--|----|
| (1) Student Characteristics | 1 |
| Includes demographic data and other information about the surveyed population. | |
| (2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors | 4 |
| Includes substance use behaviors including type, frequency, consequences, and recovery. | |
| (3) Drug Use Contributing Factors | 13 |
| Includes factors in students, their families, and their communities that may increase or reduce the risk of youth substance use disorder, such as access to substances and parental communication about expectations to not use drugs. | |
| (4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency | 26 |
| Includes experiences with violence and high-risk behaviors including bullying, fighting, and gambling. | |
| (5) Academic and School Experiences | 29 |
| Includes youth opinions of their academic experiences, their school environment, and engagement in youth activities. | |
| (6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health | 33 |
| Includes a variety of mental and physical health issues including thoughts about depression/suicide, nutrition, and physical activity (including estimates of obesity). | |

List of Schools

Public or private schools that contributed to the data in this report:

| School Name |
|--------------------------------|
| Norris City-Omaha-Enfield H S |
| Carmi-White County High School |

(1) Student Characteristics

Age

| 10th | | 12th | |
|------|-----|------|----|
| Avg | N | Avg | N |
| 15.7 | 114 | 17.5 | 83 |

Gender

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|--|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Female | 53% | 60 | 43% | 35 |
| Male | 43% | 49 | 55% | 45 |
| Transgender | 1% | 1 | 1% | 1 |
| Do not identify as Female, Male or Transgender | 4% | 4 | 1% | 1 |
| Total | 100% | 114 | 100% | 82 |

Which of the following best describes you*:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|--|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Heterosexual (straight) | 88% | 100 | 79% | 65 |
| Gay or lesbian | 0% | 0 | 4% | 3 |
| Bisexual | 4% | 5 | 10% | 8 |
| I describe my sexual identity some other way | 4% | 5 | 1% | 1 |
| I am not sure about my sexual identity (questioning) | 2% | 2 | 0% | 0 |
| I do not know what this question is asking | 1% | 1 | 6% | 5 |
| Total | 100% | 113 | 100% | 82 |

*New question added in 2022

Race

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|---------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| White | 91% | 104 | 94% | 77 |
| Black/African American | 1% | 1 | 0% | 0 |
| Latino/Latina | 2% | 2 | 1% | 1 |
| Asian American | 2% | 2 | 0% | 0 |
| Native American/American Indian | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 |
| Multi-racial | 4% | 4 | 2% | 2 |
| Other | 1% | 1 | 2% | 2 |
| Total | 100% | 114 | 100% | 82 |

Who do you live with MOST OF THE TIME:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|--|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Both parents | 45% | 51 | 41% | 33 |
| Parent and step parent | 18% | 21 | 22% | 18 |
| Mother only | 15% | 17 | 12% | 10 |
| Father only | 4% | 5 | 4% | 3 |
| Split time between parents | 4% | 5 | 5% | 4 |
| Legal guardian | 2% | 2 | 1% | 1 |
| Foster parent (including relatives if they are your foster parent) | 1% | 1 | 4% | 3 |
| Group home or residential care | 1% | 1 | 0% | 0 |
| Grandparents only | 3% | 3 | 4% | 3 |
| Living independently | 3% | 3 | 4% | 3 |
| Multiple living situations | 4% | 5 | 4% | 3 |
| Total | 100% | 114 | 100% | 81 |

During the past 30 days, where did you usually sleep*:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|---|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| In my parent's or guardian's home | 96% | 110 | 98% | 80 |
| In the home of a friend, family member, or other person because I had to leave my home or my parent or guardian cannot afford housing | 1% | 1 | 0% | 0 |
| In a shelter or emergency housing | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 |
| In a motel or hotel | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 |
| In a car, park, campground, or other public place | 0% | 0 | 0% | 0 |
| I do not have a usual place to sleep | 1% | 1 | 0% | 0 |
| Somewhere else | 2% | 2 | 2% | 2 |
| Total | 100% | 114 | 100% | 82 |

*New question added in 2022

Zip code of student

| | 10th | 12th |
|------------------------|------|------|
| 61825 | 1% | 0% |
| 62821 | 52% | 66% |
| 62827 | 5% | 5% |
| 62835 | 3% | 6% |
| 62861 | 0% | 1% |
| 62867 | 1% | 0% |
| 62869 | 18% | 18% |
| 62871 | 2% | 1% |
| 62887 | 1% | 0% |
| Invalid or no response | 18% | 2% |

At school, are you eligible to receive:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|---------------------|------|-----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Free lunch | 64% | 70 | 45% | 36 |
| Reduced price lunch | 5% | 6 | 7% | 6 |
| Neither | 31% | 34 | 47% | 38 |
| Total | 100% | 110 | 100% | 80 |

(2) Drug Prevalence and Behaviors

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 1 of 3

| Substance Used | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--|------------|------------|
| Used Past Year | | |
| Any common substance (including alcohol, cigarettes, inhalants or marijuana) | 40% | 59% |
| Any common substances plus vaping (including alcohol, tobacco products, cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping products, inhalants, or marijuana) | 46% | 61% |
| Alcohol | 39% | 54% |
| Cigarettes | 8% | 13% |
| E-cigarettes or other vaping products | 34% | 38% |
| Any Tobacco Product (including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or tobacco used in a hookah water pipe) | 10% | 15% |
| Inhalants | 4% | 1% |
| Marijuana | 17% | 30% |
| Synthetic marijuana | 2% | 2% |
| Alcohol and marijuana at the same time | 15% | 21% |
| Alcohol and energy drinks at the same time | 11% | 23% |
| Any Illicit Drugs (excluding marijuana) | 6% | 4% |
| Crack/Cocaine | 4% | 1% |
| Hallucinogens/LSD | 4% | 2% |
| Ecstasy/MDMA | 2% | 2% |
| Methamphetamine | 2% | 0% |
| Heroin | 2% | 0% |
| Any Prescription Drugs to get high | 5% | 1% |
| Prescription Painkillers | 1% | 0% |
| Other Prescription Drugs | 5% | 1% |
| Prescription pain medicine without prescription or differently than prescribed | 3% | 1% |
| Prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 7% | 1% |
| Over-the-Counter Drugs | 0% | 0% |
| # of Respondents | 114 | 83 |

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 2 of 3

| Substance Used | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--|------------|------------|
| Used Past 30 Days | | |
| Alcohol | 23% | 38% |
| Any tobacco products OR e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 28% | 31% |
| Cigarettes | 2% | 9% |
| Smokeless tobacco | 6% | 9% |
| Smoked tobacco (other than cigarettes) | 6% | 7% |
| Hookah or water pipe | 6% | 2% |
| E-cigarettes or other vaping products | 28% | 25% |
| Marijuana | 13% | 18% |
| Prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 3% | 1% |
| # of Respondents | 114 | 83 |

2022 Substance Use Rates by Grade - Part 3 of 3

| Substance Used | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--------------------------|------------|------------|
| Used Past 2 Weeks | | |
| Binge Drinking | 12% | 20% |
| # of Respondents | 114 | 83 |

How old were you when you first*:

| | | Never have | 10 or younger | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 or older | Total |
|------|---|------------|---------------|----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-------|
| 10th | Had more than a sip or two of alcohol | 43% | 11% | 2% | 5% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 78% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 5% | 9% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff | 72% | 5% | 4% | 4% | 1% | 9% | 5% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product | 51% | 0% | 3% | 6% | 11% | 12% | 14% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used marijuana | 72% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 9% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | Had more than a sip or two of alcohol | 32% | 10% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 7% | 5% | 15% | 12% | 2% | 100% |
| | Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 65% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 5% | 12% | 10% | 2% | 100% |
| | Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff | 60% | 10% | 1% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product | 45% | 0% | 1% | 4% | 5% | 12% | 21% | 12% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used marijuana | 56% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 9% | 8% | 14% | 8% | 3% | 100% |

*In 2022, this question replaced the 'When, if ever, did you first' question that appeared in 2020

DRUG INITIATION AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE EVER USED EACH DRUG: Average (mean) age when first*:

| | 12th | |
|---|------|----|
| | Avg | N |
| Had more than a sip or two of alcohol | 14.3 | 55 |
| Began drinking alcohol regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 15.9 | 28 |
| Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff | 13.1 | 32 |
| Used an e-cigarette or other vaping product | 14.6 | 43 |
| Used marijuana | 15.4 | 35 |

*Includes 12th grade only to provide a more accurate estimate of age at first use.

ALCOHOL: On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcohol:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 76% | 17% | 4% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 61% | 12% | 11% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 63% | 20% | 11% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 46% | 11% | 4% | 15% | 7% | 17% | 100% |

ALCOHOL PLUS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|---|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time | 85% | 9% | 6% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time | 89% | 5% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | Used marijuana and alcohol at the same time | 78% | 10% | 4% | 5% | 2% | 1% | 100% |
| | Used alcohol and energy drinks at the same time | 77% | 13% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 100% |

BINGE DRINKING: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row:

| | 10th | 12th |
|------------------|------|------|
| None | 87% | 80% |
| Once | 8% | 10% |
| Twice | 0% | 5% |
| 3-5 times | 3% | 5% |
| 6-9 times | 1% | 1% |
| 10 or more times | 2% | 0% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

CIGARETTES: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes:

| | | Not at all | Less than one cigarette per day | 1-5 cigarettes per day | About one-half pack per day | About one pack per day | More than 1 pack per day | Total |
|------|---------------------|------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 98% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 92% | 7% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 90% | 5% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 87% | 4% | 5% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 100% |

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you:

| | | Never | Once or twice | Once or twice per week | About once a day | More than once a day | Total |
|------|--|-------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 72% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 13% | 100% |
| 12th | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 72% | 11% | 5% | 2% | 10% | 100% |

E-CIGARETTES OR VAPING PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|--|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 66% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 1% | 18% | 100% |
| 12th | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 64% | 6% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 21% | 100% |

TOBACCO PRODUCTS OTHER THAN CIGARETTES: During the past 30 days, how frequently have you used:

| | | Never | Once or twice | Once or twice per week | About once a day | More than once a day | Total |
|------|--|-------|---------------|------------------------|------------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus | 94% | 5% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars | 94% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 100% |
| | Used a hookah or water pipe | 94% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | Smokeless tobacco such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, or snus | 91% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 100% |
| | Smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes such as cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars | 93% | 6% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Used a hookah or water pipe | 98% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |

TOBACCO PRODUCTS: In the past year, on how many occasions (if any) have you: used any tobacco product including smokeless tobacco, tobacco smoked through cigarettes or cigars/cigarillos, or a hookah water pipe:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past year | 90% | 5% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past year | 85% | 5% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 7% | 100% |

INHALANTS: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past year | 96% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past year | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |

MARIJUANA: On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|---------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 87% | 6% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 83% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 82% | 7% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 4% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 70% | 6% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 9% | 100% |

SYNTHETIC MARIJUANA, SPICE, OR FAKE WEED: On how many occasions (if any) have you used synthetic marijuana:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | In the past year | 98% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past year | 98% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 100% |

MARIJUANA METHOD OF USE: Among users in the past 30 days, how have you used marijuana*:

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|---|------------|------------|
| Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt) | 87% | 60% |
| Vaporized it (e.g., vapor pen) | 67% | 67% |
| Ate it (in brownies, cakes, candy, etc.) | 27% | 53% |
| Dabbed it | 33% | 47% |
| # of Marijuana Users in the Past 30 days | 15 | 15 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

PRESCRIPTION DRUGS: Have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you:

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|------|---------------------|-----|-----|-------|
| 10th | In the past 30 days | 4% | 96% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 7% | 93% | 100% |
| 12th | In the past 30 days | 2% | 98% | 100% |
| | In the past year | 1% | 99% | 100% |

ILLICIT DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

| | | 0 occasions | 1-2 occasions | 3-5 occasions | 6-9 occasions | 10-19 occasions | 20 or more occasions | Total |
|------|---------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------|
| 10th | MDMA ("ecstasy") | 98% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | LSD or other psychedelics | 96% | 2% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Cocaine or crack | 96% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Meth (methamphetamine) | 98% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Heroin | 98% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| 12th | MDMA ("ecstasy") | 98% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | LSD or other psychedelics | 98% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Cocaine or crack | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Meth (methamphetamine) | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Heroin | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |

PRESCRIPTION AND OVER THE COUNTER DRUGS: During the past 12 months, how often have you used:

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6+ times | Total |
|------|--|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 10th | Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed | 97% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.) | 99% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.) | 95% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 100% |
| | Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.) | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | Prescription pain medicine without a prescription or differently than prescribed | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Prescription painkillers to get high (e.g., OxyContin, Vicodin, Lortab, etc.) | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Other prescription drugs to get high (e.g., Ritalin, Adderall, Xanax, etc.) | 99% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Something you bought in a store to get high (e.g., cough syrup, etc.) | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |

ALCOHOL CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months, how often have you experienced the following while or after drinking alcohol:

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6+ times | Total |
|------|--|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 10th | Performed poorly on a test or important project | 99% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | Been in trouble with the police | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Damaged property | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Got into an argument or fight | 92% | 6% | 2% | 1% | 100% |
| | Been hurt or injured | 97% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Been a victim of a violent crime | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use | 96% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| 12th | Performed poorly on a test or important project | 97% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Been in trouble with the police | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Damaged property | 97% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 100% |
| | Got into an argument or fight | 86% | 10% | 3% | 1% | 100% |
| | Been hurt or injured | 92% | 6% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Been a victim of a violent crime | 100% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | Been treated in a hospital Emergency Department | 99% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 100% |
| | A friend said they were worried about your alcohol use | 95% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 100% |

SUBSTANCE USE CONSEQUENCES: During the past 12 months:

| | 10th | 12th |
|--|------------|------------|
| Did you ever use alcohol or drugs to relax, feel better about yourself, or fit in | 18% | 28% |
| Did you ever use alcohol or drugs while you were by yourself, alone | 16% | 23% |
| Did you ever forget things you did while using alcohol or drugs | 13% | 22% |
| Did your family or friends ever tell you that you should cut down on your drinking or drug use | 6% | 9% |
| Have you gotten into trouble while you were using alcohol or drugs | 6% | 6% |
| Have you ever ridden in a car driven by someone (including yourself) who was "high" or had been using alcohol or drugs | 20% | 30% |
| Experienced 2 or more consequences (indicating the potential need for substance use disorder assessment according to the CRAFFT Screening Test) | 21% | 33% |

DUI: During the past 12 months, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when:

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6+ times | Total |
|------|-------------------------------|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 10th | You had been drinking alcohol | 92% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 100% |
| | You had been using marijuana | 92% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 100% |
| 12th | You had been drinking alcohol | 85% | 10% | 1% | 4% | 100% |
| | You had been using marijuana | 86% | 4% | 1% | 9% | 100% |

WORRY ABOUT FRIEND: During the past 12 months:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|
| Did you worry about any of your friends' substance use (Only include concerns about alcohol and other drugs. Do not include tobacco, e-cigarettes, or other vaping products.) | 31% | 32% |

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE:

| | 10th | 12th |
|--|------|------|
| Besides nicotine, used to have a problem with drugs or alcohol, but no longer do | 6% | 4% |
| Consider yourself to be in recovery | 6% | 4% |

RECOVERY FROM SUBSTANCE USE: With which substance do you no longer have a problem (select all that apply)*:

| | 10th | 12th |
|-----------------|------|------|
| Does not apply | 85% | 83% |
| Alcohol | 9% | 7% |
| Marijuana | 8% | 6% |
| Opioids | 4% | 4% |
| Other Substance | 6% | 2% |

*Percentages do not add up to 100% because this is a "select all that apply" question and not all participants responded consistently to questions U28 and U29.

(3) Drug Use Contributing Factors

PERSONAL DISAPPROVAL: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

| | | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|---|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 10th | Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly | 33% | 32% | 24% | 12% | 100% |
| | Smoke cigarettes | 42% | 36% | 13% | 9% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 35% | 28% | 23% | 14% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 39% | 32% | 14% | 14% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them | 67% | 25% | 4% | 5% | 100% |
| 12th | Drink beer, wine or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly | 23% | 25% | 30% | 22% | 100% |
| | Smoke cigarettes | 40% | 27% | 17% | 16% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 31% | 19% | 30% | 21% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 35% | 17% | 25% | 23% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them | 70% | 20% | 6% | 5% | 100% |

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER ALCOHOL USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have had beer, wine, or hard liquor:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0% of students | 6% | 2% |
| 1-10% of students | 7% | 7% |
| 11-20% of students | 5% | 1% |
| 21-30% of students | 8% | 11% |
| 31-40% of students | 6% | 12% |
| 41-50% of students | 12% | 14% |
| 51-60% of students | 12% | 12% |
| 61-70% of students | 14% | 11% |
| 71-80% of students | 13% | 18% |
| 81-90% of students | 12% | 11% |
| 91-100% of students | 3% | 0% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had beer, wine, or hard liquor in the past 30 days

Compared to:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Actual past 30 day alcohol use reported | 23% | 38% |

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER CIGARETTE USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have smoked cigarettes:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|------|------|
| 0% of students | 7% | 2% |
| 1-10% of students | 12% | 11% |
| 11-20% of students | 13% | 24% |
| 21-30% of students | 13% | 11% |
| 31-40% of students | 11% | 15% |
| 41-50% of students | 9% | 10% |
| 51-60% of students | 9% | 7% |
| 61-70% of students | 8% | 7% |
| 71-80% of students | 10% | 9% |
| 81-90% of students | 7% | 4% |
| 91-100% of students | 1% | 0% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days

Compared to:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|
| Actual past 30 day cigarette use reported | 2% | 9% |

PERCEPTIONS OF PEER MARIJUANA USE: In the past 30 days, what percent of students at your school do you think have used marijuana:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|
| 0% of students | 8% | 0% |
| 1-10% of students | 9% | 19% |
| 11-20% of students | 15% | 14% |
| 21-30% of students | 17% | 17% |
| 31-40% of students | 6% | 10% |
| 41-50% of students | 15% | 11% |
| 51-60% of students | 8% | 10% |
| 61-70% of students | 6% | 11% |
| 71-80% of students | 9% | 4% |
| 81-90% of students | 3% | 5% |
| 91-100% of students | 4% | 0% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

Each row indicates the percent of students who the students thought had used marijuana in the past 30 days

Compared to:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Actual past 30 day marijuana use reported | 13% | 18% |

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH USE: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

| | | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Total |
|------|---|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|
| 10th | Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | 10% | 24% | 34% | 32% | 100% |
| | Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week | 9% | 21% | 31% | 40% | 100% |
| | Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day | 5% | 5% | 30% | 60% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 6% | 19% | 46% | 28% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana once or twice a week | 18% | 28% | 29% | 25% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them | 5% | 2% | 19% | 74% | 100% |
| 12th | Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day | 12% | 22% | 31% | 35% | 100% |
| | Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week | 9% | 24% | 28% | 39% | 100% |
| | Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day | 4% | 9% | 23% | 65% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 7% | 21% | 35% | 37% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana once or twice a week | 31% | 28% | 20% | 21% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to them | 6% | 6% | 11% | 77% | 100% |

PERCEIVED RISK ASSOCIATED WITH TEEN ALCOHOL USE: How much do you think people YOUR AGE risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

| | | No risk | Slight risk | Moderate risk | Great risk | Total |
|------|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------|------------|-------|
| 10th | Use alcohol once or twice per month | 10% | 36% | 38% | 16% | 100% |
| 12th | Use alcohol once or twice per month | 16% | 35% | 27% | 23% | 100% |

PERCEIVED PEER NORMS: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

| | | No or very little chance | Little chance | Some chance | Pretty good chance | Very good chance | Total |
|------|---|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 10th | Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month | 40% | 19% | 14% | 16% | 12% | 100% |
| | Smoked cigarettes | 49% | 22% | 19% | 5% | 6% | 100% |
| | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 37% | 16% | 27% | 10% | 11% | 100% |
| | Used marijuana | 44% | 17% | 23% | 5% | 11% | 100% |
| 12th | Began drinking alcohol regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month | 41% | 19% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 100% |
| | Smoked cigarettes | 52% | 31% | 11% | 4% | 1% | 100% |
| | Used e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 38% | 23% | 19% | 11% | 9% | 100% |
| | Used marijuana | 43% | 20% | 17% | 10% | 10% | 100% |

PERCEIVED PEER DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

| | | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|--|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 10th | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 35% | 27% | 20% | 18% | 100% |
| | Smoke tobacco | 43% | 25% | 17% | 15% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 29% | 23% | 16% | 32% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 40% | 19% | 19% | 23% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 58% | 28% | 4% | 10% | 100% |
| 12th | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 26% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 100% |
| | Smoke tobacco | 21% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 17% | 16% | 25% | 41% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 20% | 21% | 24% | 35% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 62% | 26% | 7% | 4% | 100% |

PERCEIVED PARENT DISAPPROVAL OF USE: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:

| | | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|--|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 10th | Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 61% | 17% | 13% | 9% | 100% |
| | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 77% | 14% | 8% | 1% | 100% |
| | Smoke tobacco | 82% | 14% | 1% | 3% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 76% | 14% | 5% | 4% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 76% | 13% | 7% | 4% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 89% | 8% | 1% | 2% | 100% |
| 12th | Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month) | 51% | 22% | 19% | 9% | 100% |
| | Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day | 65% | 20% | 10% | 5% | 100% |
| | Smoke tobacco | 68% | 19% | 9% | 5% | 100% |
| | Use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 67% | 20% | 10% | 4% | 100% |
| | Use marijuana | 67% | 10% | 9% | 14% | 100% |
| | Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 85% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 100% |

PARENT COMMUNICATION ABOUT DRUGS: In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked to you about:

| | | Yes | No | Don't remember | Total |
|------|---|-----|-----|----------------|-------|
| 10th | Not using alcohol | 46% | 45% | 9% | 100% |
| | Not using tobacco | 40% | 51% | 9% | 100% |
| | Not using marijuana | 39% | 49% | 12% | 100% |
| | Not using opioids for non-medical reasons | 24% | 62% | 14% | 100% |
| 12th | Not using alcohol | 42% | 51% | 6% | 100% |
| | Not using tobacco | 42% | 49% | 9% | 100% |
| | Not using marijuana | 39% | 53% | 8% | 100% |
| | Not using opioids for non-medical reasons | 29% | 63% | 8% | 100% |

In the past year, have your parents/guardians talked with you about not drinking and driving or riding with a drunk driver:

| | 10th | 12th |
|-------|------|------|
| Yes | 74% | 72% |
| No | 26% | 28% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

PARENT ALCOHOL MONITORING: Would you be caught by your parents if:

| | | Never | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------|
| 10th | You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission | 38% | 22% | 18% | 23% | 100% |
| | You go to a party where alcohol is served | 41% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 100% |
| | You drank and drove | 27% | 18% | 12% | 43% | 100% |
| | You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking | 34% | 30% | 12% | 24% | 100% |
| 12th | You drank some beer, wine or liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission | 42% | 29% | 4% | 24% | 100% |
| | You go to a party where alcohol is served | 49% | 20% | 9% | 22% | 100% |
| | You drank and drove | 38% | 13% | 14% | 35% | 100% |
| | You rode in a car driven by a teen driver who had been drinking | 42% | 23% | 13% | 22% | 100% |

PARENT OVERALL MONITORING:

| | | Never | Sometimes | Most of the time | Always | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|------------------|--------|-------|
| 10th | When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with | 16% | 14% | 17% | 53% | 100% |
| | My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done | 21% | 25% | 14% | 40% | 100% |
| | Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time | 14% | 11% | 17% | 59% | 100% |
| 12th | When I am not at home, one of my parents/guardians knows where I am and who I am with | 11% | 10% | 27% | 51% | 100% |
| | My parents/guardians ask if I've gotten my homework done | 26% | 20% | 15% | 39% | 100% |
| | Would your parents/guardians know if you did not come home on time | 10% | 17% | 17% | 56% | 100% |

My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use:

| | 10th | 12th |
|-------|------|------|
| Yes | 79% | 76% |
| No | 21% | 24% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

PERCEIVED ACCESS: If you wanted to get the following, how easy would it be for you to get some:

| | | Very hard | Sort of hard | Sort of easy | Very easy | Total |
|------|---|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|-------|
| 10th | Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 26% | 31% | 27% | 16% | 100% |
| | Cigarettes | 38% | 29% | 18% | 15% | 100% |
| | E-cigarettes or other vaping products | 32% | 19% | 27% | 22% | 100% |
| | Marijuana | 48% | 16% | 21% | 15% | 100% |
| | Prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 61% | 17% | 10% | 12% | 100% |
| | Opioid medications from your home | 73% | 12% | 6% | 8% | 100% |
| 12th | Beer, wine, or hard liquor (e.g., vodka, whiskey, or gin) | 22% | 20% | 27% | 31% | 100% |
| | Cigarettes | 28% | 19% | 25% | 28% | 100% |
| | E-cigarettes or other vaping products | 25% | 14% | 21% | 40% | 100% |
| | Marijuana | 30% | 19% | 23% | 28% | 100% |
| | Prescription drugs not prescribed to you | 47% | 35% | 11% | 7% | 100% |
| | Opioid medications from your home | 72% | 17% | 5% | 6% | 100% |

PERCEIVED ADULT DISAPPROVAL: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your community think it is for kids your age:

| | | Very wrong | Wrong | A little bit wrong | Not wrong at all | Total |
|------|--|------------|-------|--------------------|------------------|-------|
| 10th | To drink alcohol | 28% | 31% | 33% | 8% | 100% |
| | To smoke cigarettes | 41% | 38% | 14% | 6% | 100% |
| | To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 28% | 37% | 29% | 6% | 100% |
| | To use marijuana | 41% | 33% | 17% | 9% | 100% |
| 12th | To drink alcohol | 21% | 30% | 40% | 9% | 100% |
| | To smoke cigarettes | 44% | 37% | 16% | 4% | 100% |
| | To use e-cigarettes or other vaping products | 26% | 39% | 32% | 4% | 100% |
| | To use marijuana | 38% | 37% | 17% | 9% | 100% |

TOBACCO PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG TOBACCO USERS: During the past year, did you get any tobacco products from the following sources*:

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|---|------------|------------|
| Retail Purchase | | |
| I bought them at a gas station or store or mall | 0% | 25% |
| Online Access | | |
| Bought online | 0% | 0% |
| Parent Supply | | |
| My parents WITH their permission | 9% | 17% |
| Social Access | | |
| A friend gave them to me | 64% | 50% |
| My older brother or sister gave them to me | 0% | 8% |
| Accessed Without Permission | | |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission | 18% | 17% |
| # of Tobacco Users in the Past Year | 11 | 12 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason, making the results too biased to report*

E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG E-CIGARETTES OR OTHER VAPING PRODUCTS USERS: During the past year, did you get any e-cigarettes or other vaping products from the following sources*:

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--|------------|------------|
| Retail Purchase | | |
| I bought them at a gas station or store or mall | 17% | 21% |
| Online Access | | |
| Bought online | 6% | 4% |
| Parent Supply | | |
| My parents WITH their permission | 11% | 7% |
| Social Access | | |
| A friend gave them to me | 61% | 83% |
| My older brother or sister gave them to me | 23% | 21% |
| Accessed Without Permission | | |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission | 17% | 7% |
| # of E-Cigarette or Vaping Users in the Past Year | 36 | 29 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

ALCOHOL SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG ALCOHOL USERS: During the past year, did you usually get your own beer, wine or liquor from the following sources*:

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Retail Purchase | | |
| Any Retail Source** | 9% | 20% |
| I bought it at a bar or restaurant | 2% | 11% |
| I bought it at a gas station or store | 9% | 18% |
| Curbside/Home delivery*** | 2% | 7% |
| Parent Supply | | |
| My parents WITH their permission | 35% | 39% |
| Social Access | | |
| Any Social Source (excluding parents) | 65% | 77% |
| A friend gave it to me | 42% | 68% |
| I got it at a party | 33% | 50% |
| I gave a stranger money to buy it for me | 9% | 25% |
| My older brother or sister gave it to me | 21% | 18% |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 28% | 43% |
| Accessed Without Permission | | |
| Stole or Took Without Permission | 28% | 30% |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission | 23% | 27% |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITHOUT that adult's permission | 14% | 16% |
| # of Alcohol Users in the Past Year | 43 | 44 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of retail sources includes a new option added in 2022. Calculated variable not comparable to prior years.

***New question added in 2022

MARIJUANA SUPPLY SOURCE ONLY AMONG MARIJUANA USERS: In the past year, did you get your own marijuana from any of the following sources*:**

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|--|------------|------------|
| I bought it from someone who sells drugs | 33% | 44% |
| I gave a stranger money to buy it at a marijuana dispensary*** | 0% | 8% |
| Someone gave it to me | 84% | 80% |
| A friend gave it to me | 74% | 76% |
| My parents WITH their permission | 0% | 20% |
| My older brother or sister gave it to me | 33% | 16% |
| An adult (other than my parents) WITH that adult's permission | 37% | 21% |
| My parents WITHOUT their permission | 11% | 8% |
| Someone else's medical marijuana prescription | 11% | 12% |
| My own medical marijuana prescription | 0% | 0% |
| # of Marijuana Users in the Past Year | 19 | 25 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report.

**The list of supply sources is slightly different from prior years.

***New question added in 2022

PRESCRIPTION DRUG SOURCE TYPE ONLY AMONG PRESCRIPTION DRUG USERS: In the past year, did you get prescription drugs not prescribed to you from any of the following sources*:

| | 10th Grade | 12th Grade |
|---|------------|------------|
| I bought them from someone (friend, relative, stranger, etc.) | 0% | 100% |
| Someone gave them to me | 71% | 100% |
| My parents gave them to me | 50% | 0% |
| Someone other than my parents gave them to me (friend, relative, friends' parent, etc.) | 29% | 100% |
| I took them from somewhere | 17% | 0% |
| I took them from home without the knowledge of my parents/guardians | 17% | 0% |
| I took them from someone else's home | 0% | 0% |
| # of Prescription Drug Users in the Past Year | 7 | 1 |

*If you see an **N/R (Not Reported)** noted in this table, it means that *at least 50% of students skipped the question for no known reason*, making the results too biased to report

(4) Interpersonal Conflict, Violence, and Delinquency

DELINQUENCY: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6+ times | Total |
|------|--|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 10th | Been in a physical fight | 82% | 13% | 4% | 1% | 100% |
| | Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club | 80% | 7% | 2% | 11% | 100% |
| | Sold illegal drugs | 98% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Been drunk or high at school | 89% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 100% |
| 12th | Been in a physical fight | 80% | 14% | 2% | 4% | 100% |
| | Carried a weapon such as a handgun, knife, or club | 83% | 0% | 2% | 15% | 100% |
| | Sold illegal drugs | 94% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 100% |
| | Been drunk or high at school | 91% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 100% |

BULLYING EXPERIENCES: During the past 12 months, has another student at school:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|------------|------------|
| Bullied you by calling you names | 21% | 21% |
| Threatened to hurt you | 14% | 16% |
| Bullied you by hitting, punching, kicking, or pushing you | 9% | 4% |
| Bullied, harassed, or spread rumors about you on the Internet, social media, or through text messages | 24% | 27% |
| Ever bullied (reported at least 1 type of bullying) | 33% | 36% |
| Intensely bullied (reported all types of bullying) | 4% | 2% |

BIAS-BASED BULLYING: In the past 12 months at school, how often have you been bullied, harassed, or made fun of because of:

| | | Never | 1-2 times | 3-5 times | 6+ times | Total |
|------|---|-------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 10th | What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity | 82% | 5% | 7% | 6% | 100% |
| | Your appearance or a disability | 76% | 9% | 6% | 9% | 100% |
| 12th | What someone assumed about your religion, sexual orientation, or race/ethnicity | 85% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 100% |
| | Your appearance or a disability | 80% | 5% | 7% | 7% | 100% |

DATING VIOLENCE: During the past 12 months, have any of the following been done by someone in a dating relationship with you:

| | | I have not begun to date | Yes | No | Not sure | Total |
|------|--|--------------------------|-----|-----|----------|-------|
| 10th | Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you | 11% | 10% | 72% | 7% | 100% |
| | Put you down or tried to control you | 9% | 18% | 66% | 7% | 100% |
| 12th | Slapped, kicked, punched, hit, or threatened you | 9% | 12% | 75% | 4% | 100% |
| | Put you down or tried to control you | 9% | 28% | 60% | 2% | 100% |

GAMBLING: During the past 12 months, how often have you bet/gambled for money in the following ways:

| | | Never | Less than once a month | 1-3 times per month | Once a week or more | Total |
|------|--|-------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| 10th | At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment | 98% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 100% |
| | Online (internet) gambling | 97% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 100% |
| 12th | At a gambling machine in a bar, restaurant, gas station, or gambling establishment | 92% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 100% |
| | Online (internet) gambling | 94% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 100% |

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on gambling options in the past 12 months (at a gambling machine, or online gambling):

| | | No gambling (machine, online) | At least one way (machine, online) | Both ways (machine, online) | Total |
|------|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|
| 10th | Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online) | 96% | 3% | 1% | 100% |
| 12th | Ways of gambling in the past 12 months (gambling machines, online) | 89% | 9% | 2% | 100% |

GAMBLING: In the past 12 months, have you ever:

| | | Yes | No | Total |
|------|--|-----|-----|-------|
| 10th | Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money | 1% | 99% | 100% |
| | Gambled more than you had planned to | 1% | 99% | 100% |
| 12th | Felt bad about the amount of money you bet, or about what happens when you bet money | 4% | 96% | 100% |
| | Gambled more than you had planned to | 4% | 96% | 100% |

GAMBLING: Calculated variable based on unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad about the money bet, or gambled more than planned):

| | | Experienced none (felt bad, gambled more) | Experienced at least one (felt bad or gambled more) | Experienced both (felt bad and gambled more) | Total |
|------|--|---|---|--|-------|
| 10th | Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more) | 98% | 2% | 0% | 100% |
| 12th | Unwanted gambling experiences in the past 12 months (feeling bad, gambling more) | 94% | 5% | 1% | 100% |

(5) Academic and School Experiences

SCHOOL ABSENCES: About how many days are you absent from school during an entire year:

| | 10th | 12th |
|-------------------|------|------|
| 0-9 days | 58% | 47% |
| 10-19 days | 28% | 25% |
| 20-30 days | 10% | 19% |
| More than 30 days | 5% | 9% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: In which of the following activities do you participate:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|--|------|----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| School sports team | 50% | 55 | 47% | 36 |
| Other sports | 36% | 38 | 27% | 20 |
| School clubs | 60% | 65 | 71% | 57 |
| Service clubs or volunteer projects (e.g., Scouting, 4H) | 22% | 22 | 34% | 25 |
| Other activity clubs (e.g., Boys & Girls, YMCA, etc.) | 11% | 11 | 18% | 13 |
| Church youth group or other faith-based youth group | 37% | 38 | 31% | 23 |

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities:

| | 10th | 12th |
|----------------------|------|------|
| 0 activities | 20% | 23% |
| 1 activity | 25% | 23% |
| 2 or more activities | 55% | 54% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: On the average over the school year, how many hours per week do you work in a paid or unpaid job:

| | 10th | 12th |
|--------------------|------|------|
| None | 51% | 37% |
| 5 or less hours | 13% | 5% |
| 6 to 10 hours | 12% | 12% |
| 11 to 15 hours | 10% | 12% |
| 16 to 20 hours | 5% | 10% |
| 21 to 25 hours | 4% | 7% |
| 26 to 30 hours | 1% | 6% |
| More than 30 hours | 4% | 11% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

ACTIVITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES: Participation in activities and/or work:

| | 10th | 12th |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|
| No activities and no work | 13% | 13% |
| No activities but work | 8% | 10% |
| At least one activity but no work | 39% | 23% |
| At least one activity and work | 41% | 54% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT: Putting them all together, what were your grades like for the last year:

| | 10th | 12th |
|----------------|------|------|
| Mostly A | 25% | 19% |
| Mostly A and B | 41% | 44% |
| Mostly B | 4% | 4% |
| Mostly B and C | 14% | 19% |
| Mostly C | 3% | 1% |
| Mostly C and D | 8% | 8% |
| Mostly D | 5% | 3% |
| Mostly F | 1% | 3% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

ACADEMIC EXPECTATIONS: How likely is it that you will complete a post high school program such as vocational training program, military service, community college, or 4-year college:

| | 10th | 12th |
|---------------------|------|------|
| Definitely will not | 6% | 8% |
| Probably will not | 10% | 8% |
| Probably will | 33% | 19% |
| Definitely will | 33% | 55% |
| Not sure | 18% | 10% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

SCHOOL CLIMATE/CARING ADULTS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

| | | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 10th | Who really cares about me | 10% | 25% | 29% | 36% | 100% |
| | Who notices when I'm not there | 12% | 25% | 31% | 33% | 100% |
| | Who listens to me when I have something to say | 10% | 24% | 29% | 37% | 100% |
| | Who notices if I have trouble learning something | 19% | 29% | 23% | 28% | 100% |
| 12th | Who really cares about me | 4% | 14% | 27% | 55% | 100% |
| | Who notices when I'm not there | 6% | 16% | 29% | 49% | 100% |
| | Who listens to me when I have something to say | 6% | 22% | 22% | 51% | 100% |
| | Who notices if I have trouble learning something | 14% | 20% | 24% | 42% | 100% |

SCHOOL CLIMATE/HIGH EXPECTATIONS: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult:

| | | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 10th | Who tells me when I do a good job | 15% | 30% | 24% | 31% | 100% |
| | Who always wants me to do my best | 10% | 17% | 26% | 48% | 100% |
| | Who believes I will be a success | 13% | 22% | 26% | 38% | 100% |
| | Who encourages me to work hard in school | 9% | 21% | 27% | 43% | 100% |
| 12th | Who tells me when I do a good job | 8% | 23% | 22% | 48% | 100% |
| | Who always wants me to do my best | 6% | 18% | 23% | 53% | 100% |
| | Who believes I will be a success | 5% | 16% | 25% | 54% | 100% |
| | Who encourages me to work hard in school | 4% | 20% | 21% | 55% | 100% |

SCHOOL CLIMATE/MEANINGFUL PARTICIPATION: How true are the following statements:

| | | Not at all true | A little true | Pretty much true | Very much true | Total |
|------|--|-----------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-------|
| 10th | At school, I do interesting activities | 29% | 34% | 23% | 14% | 100% |
| | At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules | 49% | 29% | 12% | 10% | 100% |
| | At school, I do things that make a difference | 47% | 32% | 10% | 10% | 100% |
| 12th | At school, I do interesting activities | 29% | 25% | 22% | 24% | 100% |
| | At school, I help decide things like class activities or rules | 42% | 26% | 11% | 20% | 100% |
| | At school, I do things that make a difference | 35% | 30% | 14% | 21% | 100% |

SCHOOL CLIMATE/SCHOOL CONNECTEDNESS: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school:

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree | Total |
|------|---|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|-------|
| 10th | I feel close to people at this school | 18% | 6% | 27% | 32% | 17% | 100% |
| | I am happy to be at this school | 24% | 10% | 30% | 24% | 12% | 100% |
| | I feel safe in my school | 9% | 8% | 30% | 35% | 17% | 100% |
| | The teachers at this school treat students fairly | 15% | 18% | 33% | 24% | 10% | 100% |
| 12th | I feel close to people at this school | 17% | 10% | 17% | 34% | 21% | 100% |
| | I am happy to be at this school | 24% | 9% | 21% | 26% | 20% | 100% |
| | I feel safe in my school | 6% | 6% | 17% | 41% | 29% | 100% |
| | The teachers at this school treat students fairly | 10% | 16% | 26% | 30% | 17% | 100% |

During the past 30 days, how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe:

| | 10th | 12th |
|----------------|------|------|
| 0 days | 84% | 84% |
| 1 day | 7% | 5% |
| 2 or 3 days | 4% | 6% |
| 4 or 5 days | 1% | 0% |
| 6 or more days | 5% | 5% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

(6) Mental, Social, and Physical Health

During the past 12 months did you ever:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|--|------|----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Seriously consider attempting suicide | 25% | 26 | 15% | 12 |
| Feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities | 46% | 52 | 44% | 36 |

Is there an adult you know (other than your parent) you could talk to about important things in your life:

| | No | Yes, one adult | Yes, more than one adult | Total |
|------|-----|----------------|--------------------------|-------|
| 10th | 13% | 20% | 67% | 100% |
| 12th | 11% | 14% | 75% | 100% |

BMI (Body Mass Index) Categories based on CDC guidelines:

| | 10th | | 12th | |
|----------------|------|----|------|----|
| | % | N | % | N |
| Underweight | 3% | 3 | 6% | 4 |
| Healthy weight | 59% | 51 | 53% | 33 |
| Overweight | 19% | 16 | 24% | 15 |
| Obese | 19% | 16 | 16% | 10 |
| Total | 100% | 86 | 100% | 62 |

Body Mass Index categories as calculated by self-reported height and weight

During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat dinner at home with at least one of your parents or guardians:

| | 10th | 12th |
|--------|------|------|
| 0 days | 10% | 17% |
| 1 day | 4% | 6% |
| 2 days | 8% | 11% |
| 3 days | 13% | 10% |
| 4 days | 6% | 15% |
| 5 days | 13% | 11% |
| 6 days | 6% | 6% |
| 7 days | 40% | 23% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

During the past 7 days, how many times did you:

| | | 0 times during the past 7 days | 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days | 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days | 1 time per day | 2 times per day | 3 times per day | 4 or more times per day | Total |
|------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|
| 10th | Eat fruit | 11% | 35% | 23% | 18% | 8% | 2% | 3% | 100% |
| | Eat vegetables | 12% | 23% | 28% | 22% | 8% | 3% | 5% | 100% |
| 12th | Eat fruit | 15% | 42% | 16% | 9% | 11% | 2% | 5% | 100% |
| | Eat vegetables | 15% | 30% | 24% | 12% | 10% | 2% | 6% | 100% |

During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home:

| | 10th | 12th |
|------------------|------|------|
| Never | 78% | 80% |
| Rarely | 14% | 10% |
| Sometimes | 6% | 6% |
| Most of the time | 2% | 1% |
| Always | 0% | 2% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

SCREEN TIME: On an average school day, how many hours do you spend on NON-SCHOOL RELATED "screen time" (e.g., TV, videos, streaming, gaming (Xbox, PlayStation, or internet-based games), smart phone use, texting, social media, or the Internet):

| | 10th | 12th |
|---|------|------|
| No screen time on an average school day | 4% | 0% |
| Less than 2 hours per day | 13% | 17% |
| 2-3 hours per day | 23% | 30% |
| 4-6 hours per day | 41% | 25% |
| 7 or more hours per day | 21% | 27% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |

During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day:

| | 10th | 12th |
|--------|------|------|
| 0 days | 8% | 10% |
| 1 day | 4% | 3% |
| 2 days | 8% | 5% |
| 3 days | 12% | 9% |
| 4 days | 4% | 8% |
| 5 days | 18% | 13% |
| 6 days | 8% | 13% |
| 7 days | 38% | 41% |
| Total | 100% | 100% |